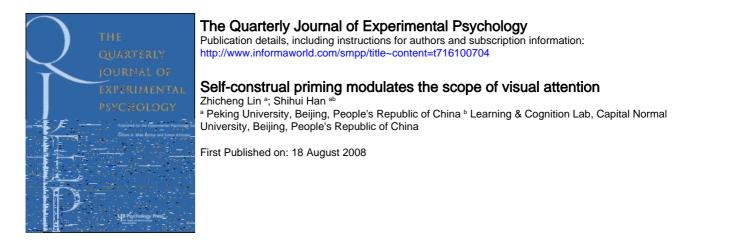
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# Self-construal priming modulates the scope of visual attention

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А e d c e ed a c ... re e ceba c c e 🏾 🥙 c a a e c.ea.#.Weile\_ied\_ie ℙile\_i\_a\_a\_e\_{j-c\_cePil\_a\_ca\_ca#ac.e#je de<sup>*r*</sup> ec a "/\*e a Pe P.e 🕅 { a a e .A{e, be p∧ ed e ...e.}d {{e/\*e c /\*e ed a e e a/\*a a e 🏴 a , e , e Ea , e, e, e, de 🖗 e de ... e { /\*... e We , e, \*... de e de ..., e {, C , e , e c ,≮a a e a ce 🎢 a a# e , e , e<sup>#</sup> a edb c P a b, e 🥂 c P a b, e erea ed d cr ∎a/ c∎a (Eper e 1) / ba/ ca e er ac p d (E **p**e/<sup>\*</sup> e 2). E **p**e/<sup>\*</sup> e ed a, e/\* e c pabe a . ec pabe. .e,/\*e,♥\_.e, e/\*e.. 1 a en c pa b, effecta, crea ed b e en erdepe de rea e ... e de e de e (-c / a P/ . E Per e 2 ed a e erdepe de - e ( pr re ed [#d a c { e c pe { a a e a a { c } { e {-c } # a p# a c e e (-c ce) a,<sup>r</sup>d e e,<sup>r</sup>depe de ,<sup>r</sup> depe de , e C e e.

Keywords: A  $e_{1}$ ; F  $a_{1}$   $e^{\#}c_{2}$  P  $a_{1}$   $b_{1}$   $e^{\#}_{1}$   $e^{\#}_{1}$   $c_{2}$ ; G  $b_{2}$  /  $c_{3}$ ; S  $e_{1}$  /  $c_{4}$ ; S  $e_{1}$  /  $c_{4}$ ; S  $e_{1}$  /  $c_{4}$ ; S  $e_{1}$  /  $c_{5}$   $c_{6}$  /  $c_{7}$   $e_{1}$ 

T/ad ca *f*e ea*f*c ed а 🚩 с 💡 a e a e ec a , { c , e ₱/ ce, e e ۴. a c c ba ed e ,fe a c ec ed 👫 e ∎a≮ c∎a 🎢 🖡 ca be app. ed. a . expart cpa . r p (r ad ((ere c //e (Ke ed , Sc e e/, & R e/, 1984). Heef, fece de ae e de ce (f c. ∥a d∭ene ce ba c c e pre e

. F / e a 🕨 e, c percepadae be e/\* A e# ca Pe# # e de ec a e bec e,‴ea Ja∎a e e a,″e ca e be e<sup>\*</sup> a d c a e ce (Ma da & N be , 2001, 2006). C , , e b. e.\*a , A erca ade (e e,\* a e d ee (e fe a (a f d de a (ra e erea Ea A a ere re e

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C 1996 e de ce. d be addre ed. S Ha, Dep ar e 1997 c . , Pe U er , 5 Y e a R ad, Be 100871, Pe p. e'. Rep b. c {C a. E- a.: a @p ed. c

be affec ed b e P .... { e M d (ra e (J, Pe, & N be, 2000). Rea e E # pea A eff ca , Ea A a effe be eff a d effea e e la e ac e a (Fae (Kaaa, D )), Kaa Fa, & Lafe, 2003), c a a caed d a eña brae (a e a c r (Hedde, Ke a , A,\* , Ma,\* , & Gab,\*e, , 2008). T e d (c<sup>#</sup>...-c...#a.c. ₽a#......a#e acc/fda ce e p/f p a e We e<sup>r</sup> c e e a a ca, c e a.e.d. .a., e. bec., ad ae a. / b. a d před c řejeře ce eř a př peře (bec, efea e Ea Aace ..., e, ..., c, e d a e d e e e d c p.edb bec., ad ae a. #b. ad pred c, acc //d e //e a p be ee a ca bec ad e ed (N be & Ma da, 2003; N be & M a , 2005; N be , Pe , C , & N / e a a , 2001).

Ted {{e/e ce c e e be ee We e<sup>r</sup> e<sup>r</sup> a d Ea A a a bee a <sup>r</sup>b ed  $\mathbf{X} \mathbf{e}$  ,  $\mathbf{e}$  (  $\mathbf{e}$  (- $\mathbf{c}$   $\mathbf{ce}$ ). Acc /d Ma<sup>*k*</sup> a d K a a a (1991), e We e<sup>*k*</sup> depe de le { caracer ed a a e {-c a ed a da e a ce depe de Ea e<sup>#</sup> e<sup>#</sup>de<sup>#</sup>e de e<sup>f</sup>, e e<sup>#</sup>, <sup>#</sup>ea ed a a e be# a # p a d .... be addepedecepace.Iadd re earc en e a b pe fie f-c inn a ace, eaedda cabe P# ed acce, #e,a, e, #e, depe de # erdepede e (-c ra deped c e a fac r (Bre er & Gar er, 1996; Gard er, Gab/e, & Lee, 1999; K e, Ha er, & Sc be<sup>\*</sup>, 2001; K e & O e<sup>\*</sup> a , 2002; S ape & K e , 2001; T/a , T/\* a d , & G , 1991). H e e/\*, a c/\* - c /\* a ∫\*e ea/\*c a a e We e/\* e/\* Ea - A a c , *f*a d ((e*f*e ce ba c c e price e criffe a e \_\_\_\_e c \_\_\_fa d∭erfe ce .e. (- c ... / a. (J e. a., 2000; K a a a e. a., 2003; Ma da & N be , 2001, 2006), e d d c c de *F*a.e. a ec *F*a d∭erfe ce c e pri ce e arfe d e e c ... / a d fferre ce ... e f-c ... / a beca e ... e / c d arabe ca a ae a e ce e c<sup>#</sup> -c . fa d {{e fe ce c e e (e e O e \* a , C , & He e e e \*, 2002; O ef a & Lee, 2008, ( f fed c -). Rece, K e ad O e<sup>\*</sup> a (2002) e a ed e e<sup>#</sup> P<sup>#</sup> ce a e ca be ced a#d a c e – depe de # c e de a e b a e - c . Fa ▶a crce e depe de (e.., I, e) /\* e/\*depe de (e. ., e, /\*) p/\* a e a. S c a p# p# ced #e c a ed e p/f p /f ( e/depe de el-c /f a. (Bre er & Gard er, 1996) a dre ed a f.d.e. a#dc.ec. / d.d.a... ca a e a{er e erde∎e de ad de∎e -Pff d ae e, f−c cept de Ke ad O e,\* a' (2002) pa#ad a. e a a (eafa (c e e a a  $\{ c_{a}, \dots, c_{n}, \dots, c_{n}, d ced b \}$ e (-c . # a P # a d . e P . c a # { e cana, be ee chiña diffeñe ce e fc #a adc \_\_\_ep#ce\_e.Te { d a, fe a e e e part c pa e p ed erdepe de le j-c lifa pr , par cpa ... depe de  $e_{i}$  ,  $e_{i}$  , f a  $p_{i}$  ,  $p_{i}$ be est bedded-F ster C e d peeeentca bec. e bedded , c  $\mathbf{P}_{\alpha}$ e, e (W, , O, a, Ra, & Ka/P, 1971) a a P c /e c pe a ene pantopa da ac pece.Iadd, pa#-cpa.depede.e.{-c.fa.pf  $f^e_{e_{1}} p = ded \{a \in e_{1}^{*} \mid de \in a, ca \}$ a e de ca fa ba e e# a Na - pec p d (Na , 1977). A reere parer (perfrace a bered)  $\mathfrak{P}a$ ,  $\mathfrak{C}\mathfrak{P}a$  e,  $\mathfrak{e}$ ,  $\mathfrak{e}$   $\mathfrak{P}$  e de e,  $\mathfrak{e}$ ,  $\mathfrak{e}$ ,  $\mathfrak{e}$   $\mathfrak{P}e$  dee{-c ∦ap#.KeadOe¢a (2002) a/<sup>\*</sup> ed a e e (-c ... /<sup>\*</sup> a ℙ/<sup>\*</sup> fe \_\_\_\_\_a {∮ ∮ p f ce \_\_\_\_\_ de \_\_\_\_e dependent e (pr chen dependent c \_\_\_\_e p≮ ce, \_\_\_\_e a d \_\_e \_\_erdepe de e { p/ c e -depe de c e ₱,<sup>r</sup> ce, e.

H e e<sup> $\pi$ </sup>,  $\langle e p / e \rangle$ , d e ad p ed a be ee - b ec, de c pare ar c pa (\* d ((ere c. re (J e a., 2000; K a a a e a., 2003; Ma da & N be , 2001, 2006) 🕅 c pañe pañ cpa ñ p. eñe ₽/f ed \_\_\_\_d {{er/e \_\_\_e}}-c \_\_\_/f a\_\_\_(K e & O e,<sup>#</sup> a , 2002). T e d a,<sup>#</sup>e ₱₱ ∱ e b. (ce. c c de a e e (cha edae dileñe che e beca e est c ( d a c st b e e be ee - b ec, d ffe/e ce c c  $p_{i}$  e  $\mathbb{P}^{\mathcal{F}}$  ce e caae. M se es, a be ee bec de d'c de e<sup>r</sup>e a e p/f effec a/e. T e p/fe e - bec de a d e 🖻 ed a a edea a le ca a be ee e (-c cep., e a d a/a, f a pec, c c e { c a , a a e . C e e **p**a<sup>x</sup> c **p**a . M { e e {{e - { e e } - } } c ∱a ₽∱ a c e#e /\*e● /\*.ed { /\* We, e/\* e/\*, (, ee O, e/\* a & Lee, 2008, { /\* /\*e e ) e ce♥. /\* /\*ece ... d bra a e de ce a e (-c r a pr d la ed le f-a añe el diñ le f-face ñec -Ceeparcpa (S & Ha, 2007). We as each edge  $e_{\mu}e_{\mu}$  as a set of call

e a e e f e a e f c ca be a<sup>#</sup>ed c (Ca e & U a, 1990; Er e & S. Ja e, 1986; Er e & Ye, 1985). Pre rearc a e de ce a e c pe ( a a e ca be d a ed be a ae c a fa a e fe ac fc (a.e. a (c. (Deff beff & Reed, 1998) erea 🖡 e affec crea e e bread (a.e. a.e.ec. (Re, Hr, & A der , 2007). Tec*#*e /\* a e ed e e,\* e,{-c .,\*a, ₽,\* ...a. e ₱ a, e, e depe de 1º erdepe de e ca a er e c pe ja ale. Ceccee de Be ad a cace be e p led . We lef c ... fe.S c c ... fa pfacce a přdceaWe eřc. řa př .e,≉ .ede...e...C..e,≰e..., e,≉

e (-c , f a , a be c afac eff ed , a ceff a de free b We eff c fre, C e e  $c \quad , \quad / e \quad a \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad d \quad , \quad a \in \ \ e \not f \quad \quad , ed \ e$ ...e..Eper e le pedaca ca er a (E\* e & E\* e , 1974) a rea red a\*cpa. Kep d. ace Ka ak e. Kk ded b a/t e = (.e., a e/t).  $T \not e ca.,$ fe, p e afe (a ef e e a ef a d e a,#e a,#e a, ed, e a e,#e,p e, e c pabec d a e e a/e a ed d ((efe fe e e c pabec d. (.e., e a e, c pa b, effec , FCE; M ... e<sup>\*</sup>, 1987). I c acce<sup>®</sup> ed .a.a.e#,e.e#,d...#ece.e.a.e{...₽# ce a a e ded a<sup>r</sup> e , a d e FCE re ec, e de ree c e a er rece e a e a pr ce (J & Dar, 1982; M. e<sup>\*</sup>, 1987), a c e e ce ( a<sup>\*</sup> a ( e cpe a a e . T e a e e ca a be ee e (- e ad e c pe ( a a e , e c pared e FCE c d

eñe pañ cipa dene pre ed de ener e depe de 18 e estdepe de 1e (-c 18 a. I e depe de e f- e ed a e a a. cpe ( a a e , e depec a efFCE effec (.e., ea e ed a e a p/ ce (a e#) a e# e depe de a  $a(e^{\pi} e e^{\pi} de^{\mu} e de e (-c e^{\pi} a) p^{\pi}$ Epere 2 ed Na - pec p d c p ed { a e a d e fe a ed de { e ba 🎢 ca e e 🥂 I a bee a ed a, rea e e de ca (a ca are, e de la calla da ballañ e ñek ñe e lañ ed c e ( a a e (S ((e, 1994)) c e, e ba fre fe I c fa, e ca a fer¥fed{cedae, eedaa caeee (r d cr a (Ha & H P / e , 2002; S. ((e, f, 1994). I e (-c ce) e deed edale e daa (e cpeț, a a e , e depecta .e.{-c ..∦a.p/; ... a.e.p.a.e. e. depe de ≮ e#depe de e{ d e ce rea e reped e ba a d ca a<sup>#</sup> e. Spec. ca., e depe de -e

e e<sup>x</sup>de<sup>p</sup>e de - e {p<sup>x</sup> dacce e<sup>x</sup>a e ba <sup>x</sup>e<sup>p</sup> e A K e a d O e<sup>,\*</sup> a (2002) ed c **p** d e a e e effec. { e f-c ... / a P/  $fe_{e_{1}} p = ba_{e_{1}} ba_{e_{2}} ba_{e_{1}} ca_{e_{2}} a_{e_{2}} a_{e_{2}},$ e e 🎙 ed abe ee - bec de ad ( d (a e# /e e ba a e ca ar e (a ba precede ce effec) par c pa e pied e estdepe de est-c sta p∦ b (a e# ∦ep e e ca a e , ba , a\* e, (a, ca precede ce effec.), pa\*cpa e depe de e (-c / a  $\mathbb{P}f$  . Beca e de de d d c de a c.f.pf, cd., cea# e.e# e erdepe de el-c rapit (ac.ae, e ba p≮ce, ≮ e depede.  $e_{\alpha}\left\{-c\right\}, \quad f^{\alpha}\left[a, p\right]f^{\alpha}\left[c\right], \quad \left\{ac_{\alpha}, a, e_{\alpha}\right\}, \quad e_{\alpha}\left[ca, p\right]f^{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\right], \quad e_{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\right], \quad e_{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\right], \quad e_{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\right], \quad e_{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\right], \quad e_{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\right], \quad e_{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\right], \quad e_{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\right], \quad e_{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\right], \quad e_{\alpha}\left[ce_{\alpha}\left[$ . I add , e be ee - b ec de c d de e<sup>#</sup> e e e<sup>#</sup> e {-c # a PF ca PF d ce b d fec a effec c e přecete a d d a pařepa, ead fact a focte de Pr-a d fac, a f c e - depe de prece e b e depe de e (-c / a p/ . T e e ...e. e,#e e ed E perf e 2 a ed a - bec de ac ∦ PK c d<sub>a</sub>, .Tae e e<sup>x</sup>, fe ... (\* E pef e ... 1 a d 2 a e 🕨 ed d ((e/e 🏼 🏿 🎝 a d e, p c , /\* e e /\* e /\*e , a , , , depe de effec ( eff-c # a p# a a e .

#### **EXPERIMENT 1**

#### Method

#### Participants

c lee a le Depart e  $\langle P, c \rangle$ , Pe U  $e^{i\pi}$ .

#### Stimuli and procedures

T fee C e e e a efe ed e p f p f ced fe. Eac e a c ed f p a fa fa de c f b a f p c f de. O e e a c a ed de e de p f (e. ., I, e), a d e c a ed efde e de p (e. ., I, e), a d e c a ed efde e de p (e. ., e, f). Pa c a efe a ed fead eac p a fa fa a d c f c e e p O e e a a ed e c f c d a d d c a p Pa c a e e fe fe fe fed fead eac p a fa fa a d c f c e p e c c T e c e f e e a a d fde f e dep e de , e f de e de , a d c f p f e fe c e fba a ced a c f a fa .

S ed e e e,<sup>\*</sup>d c,<sup>\*</sup> a a en/e pi/e e ed a 15- c n ∧ a d 🐔 . Eac 🔤 d 🏴 a c 🔤 ed 🕴 de ca perperte era e er (E r H) a a ce Ma ante e en en (E M H), e eac de, a<sup>#</sup> e ed <sup>#</sup>P<sup>#</sup>e <sup>#</sup> (Ha & H p /e , 2005). T e ere bac (0.1 cd/ $^2$ ) a a a re bac / d (44.0 cd/2). Eac e e, b e ded a a a e  $(1.7^{\circ} \times 1.2^{\circ}(3 \text{ c}) \text{ a d } 2 \text{ c})$  de) a a e dace { 100 c. Le e<sup>#</sup> e<sup>#</sup>e  $\mathbb{P}$  aced  $0.57^{\circ}a\mathbb{P}a/$ , e a/ e e/ e e/ e a.e.a..Teaenteeaeae  $a^{r} e e^{r} (.e., H H H f E E E)$   $a^{r} (.e., H H H f E E E)$ ( e #a (c pabe #a) b d ((e#e  $\{f^{*}\}$  e  $a_{*}$  e  $e_{*}$  e  $e_{*}$  e  $e_{*}$   $e_{*}$   $e_{*}$   $f^{*}$   $f^{*}$   $f^{*}$   $f^{*}$   $f^{*}$ E H E; c Pa be Fa).

e p/e e a { e a . A d p a c { /ee e e a } a { / f 150 , c a e a edb /ee fe feca e { e a e e a e e e f, c a ed { / 200 . T e e e e e e e e e e e e a d fe feca e af ed fa d be ee 250 a d 350 . W e be a ed a e a e ce fa a  $c^{r}$  , par c p a e fe fex fed fe da { a a d acc fa e a p be b p/e e { b e} ff de e f A e a 5- e b/ea, p arc a e fe p/f ed a d ffere e a { ed b a e b c { / fa { / f e e e f d c f a a . T e e e p e e a ed { / a e f e f e 40 e .

### Results and discussion



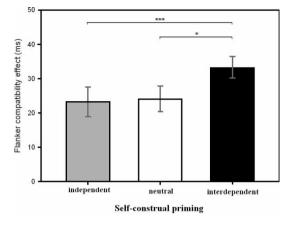


Figure 1. Illustration of the modulation of the flanker compatibility effect (FCE) by self-construal priming. The FCE was indexed by the difference in reaction times (RTs) between incompatible and compatible stimuli (i.e., FCE effect = RTs to incompatible stimuli minus RTs to compatible stimuli. The positive FCE indicates faster RTs to compatible than to incompatible stimuli).

I 🏴 be a e a a d ed  $E \mathbf{p} e^{\mathbf{\pi}} e = 1 \text{ fee} \mathbf{x} \text{ fed } \mathbf{p} a^{\mathbf{\pi}} c \mathbf{p} a$ { c e f a a/ea 🦾 e a e a a e d a e c de e a est, a e de ced b е a . /\* a e/\* e{(ec. e С c d С e**X** e a a e d , c a a be a/% ed { /\* e/\* a{ e/\* de∎e -С d e e, (−c , /\* a, P/\* . A e \* a e , de е de e de e (-c • С d e c 🎙 e 1 d a e a a e С e e ∎a≮ c ∎a e e (-... e d a ed e ( e e (. T e e e e e,\*de∎e de b e 1 1 E ∎e≮ e 2. e/\* e a ed

#### **EXPERIMENT 2**

#### Method

#### Participants

A a (30 C e, e P. C . c e e Be (8 ae, 22 (e ae), a ed de 20 28  $ea^{\pi}$  (  $ea = 20.2 ea^{\pi}$ ),  $pa^{\pi}$  c pa ed eer. A. Eper e 2 a pad e/e /f a ded, /\* a /<sup>\*</sup> c /<sup>\*</sup>/<sup>\*</sup>/<sup>\*</sup>ec.ed−. − /<sup>\*</sup> a ad e 🏴 🥀 . e 🧜 , a d ere a-e e d .

#### Stimuli and procedures

Pr ced re ere e a e a Te₽Æ e E **p**e<sup>#</sup> e 1. T e ed e d c/\* e/re ba e er ade 🏴 🦾 ca a  $a 4 \times 5$   $a \not f$  . A base  $e^{i f}$  be ded e er  $3.2^{\circ} \times 5.4^{\circ}$  ( de  $\times$ ), a d a ca e e e be ded  $0.57^{\circ} \times 0.79^{\circ}$  a a e d a ce 80 c . Ad ace ca e et et  $e^{\pi}$  e  $e^{\pi}$  aced 0.36° a∎ a.\* . e e c 🏴 . eac ca e e \* c . S  $a = 0.06^\circ$ a₽₽,<sup>ŗ</sup> ere bac (0.1 cd/2) a a \_\_\_\_ a fe bac fd (44.0 cd/ <sup>2</sup>). Le  $e^{\kappa}$  H ad S e<sup>*r*</sup> ed a a<sup>*r*</sup> e

efea e ef A a d E ef ed a d fac f. T e c a ed a af e e ef a e ba e e (.e., ba/ ca e ef ef H/A, H/E, S/A, f S/E) f a e ca e e (.e., ba/ ca e ef ef A/H, A/S, f E/H, E/S), f e c e

A 2 ( $a^{\#}e e e :$  ba  $f (a) \times 3 (p^{\#})$ : depe de , e#depede, # c , fr c d ) - b ec de а ed. Pa≮ c∎a efe f. Pf ed e ( e fee a e a . I e (-c . /\* a. ₽/\* edae aler e 🥂 pr ced re, par cpa per r ed a e\_e<sup>\*</sup> d\_c<sup>\*</sup> a rea red par cpa a a a e a, fe e e e f (H . S) a e ba d cr 🎢 ca e e 👌 eac c 🖡 pracice rai, eac paricpa c pleied eb c e ₱//e e .a (80 Ma Eac Ma be a C/\* d ₱ a ed { # 1,500 . A c (a a d e e a e (\* 400 . W e e a c<sup>#</sup>,₽a<sup>#</sup>c₽a be a ed a e a eñea ed nep da la adaccina e a p ... be e { b ₱//e b e\_e{ *f*\**f*\* de er. A er a 5e b#ea ,∎a# c∎a erfe 🎢 edaa ad eda e,≉b, c fa.Teeper e a e. a ed a₽₽∦ a e 40 e.Tec.e. (ee.a.ad /de/ { depe de , estepe de , a d c e , fr e#ba a ced ac# pa# cpa . P/F e/\*e c

#### Results and discussion

C free RT e ceed e ea b free a dafd de a ere e c ded fr da a a a , fre e free a  $\{3.8\%\}$  ( e frae. RT a d free e acc frace ere beced ANOVA  $a^{\#}e e e a d p^{\#}$  a depe de  $a^{\#}abe$ . Tabe 2 e ea RT a d fe p e acc face eac c d .ANOVA {RT {a ed ca a e} e e e, e a e a c pe sed ced b depe de e {-c s a ps a ed sep e e ca as e.T appeas a b esdepe de a d depe de e {-c s a ps ca d a e e c pe { a e f C e e pas c a ...

#### GENERAL DISCUSSION

C,<sup>r</sup>, -c, <sup>r</sup>a, de, e, a, c, e, e, a/ed∭e/e be ee We e/f e/f depe de e (-c / a ad Ea A a e/depe de e (-c , \* a (J e a , 2000; K a a a e a., 2003). U e e c<sup>#</sup> -c ... /<sup>\*</sup>a de, e 🏽 🎢 c b ed a 👘 – b ec. de ad e∫-c .../\*a ₽/\* ....e....e  $ca_1, a_2, \dots, be_n ee_n, e_n \{-c_1, \dots, p^n, a_n, a_n, d_n, e_n, a_n^n\}$ a { e c p e { a a e . O / d ₽Æ de e de ce a fi fie,f-c ce₽....e, c<sup>#</sup> ca <sup>#</sup> e d a { a a e . Beca e b depe de a d e<sup>#</sup>depe de  $e_{\alpha}\left\{-c,\ldots,\ell',a,ca,be(ac_{\alpha}),a,ed(\ldots,a,ce_{\alpha}\ell',a),de(\ell',ee_{\alpha}),de(\ell$ a a e 🖻 🕴 e ( a Baase , Madd , Caffad, de Ber, & a Kppeber, 2003), e ed e (-c / a P/ d d a', e (-c cep, a/d e depe de /\* e/depe de le a de a ed c e (-c f a pf ) d a ed e be a f a  $\mathbb{P}e^{\pi t}$ ,  $\pi$  a ce a de e a $\pi$ a t a ae. Ge a ere e de ce (r a c me a be ee e endepe de - e f a d c e de de c e e Marce, e a d be ee e depe de -e ad c e depedec ep≮ce e(K e & O et a , 2002), e pred c ed a et depe de  $e \begin{cases} -c & f \neq p \\ f \neq q \end{pmatrix}$  d crea e e c  $p \in \{ -a \neq q \\ e \\ -c & f \neq q \end{pmatrix}$  e rea e depe de d  $p f \neq q$  ce p p = eeffec.

O f p / ed c e/e e ed e p e / ea ed d  $\{j e / e$  a d p a / a d. We fec / ed p c de a e p a / c p a c d e e bec e  $\{ / e / e \}$ d. T a da p bec  $\{ d \} e a / e$ / f p / a c c e e e  $\{ p / e / e \}$ , e / d e / e / f

e depe de , estdepe de , a d c sta Pf efe c efba a ced acf paf c pa ...  $E \not e^{\pi} e = 1$  ed a a  $e^{\pi} a = (E^{\pi}) e^{-\infty} e^{-\infty}$ E# e , 1974) a d { d a , c **p**a#ed depe de le f-c s a ps , lesdepe de e (-c f a pr / re, ed a ar er FCE, a de { crea ed crea e a d ced be e#a e a p# ce a en Te ab e ce ( e d serve a FCE be ee e depe de e, e, f-c ..., # a a d c .f. pf., c d., . e. a. e {c. { a a e a , ≉ b e a ada a de ree a c d be fed ced { f ∈ f b \_ e depe de \_ e {-c \_ f a p≮ . E pe≮ e 2, c . ed ba/ ca a a rea red par c pa de ( a/\* e., a., e., ba, /\*, ca, e.e., {c. p. d e.e., ed.a.e., e., depe de a d depe de elf-c # a P# c d . P# d ce PP le effect le c Pe { a e C e e Pa<sup>k</sup> c Pa . We { d a, e ,\*e,pole, e,\*e e,¥a, {a, . . e . ba, a d ca a#e ec.#.p# cd., ,\*e,p, e, e,\*e {a, e,\* , e , ba, a , e ca a/f e e e/fdepe de e.{-c /f a ₽/f c d b e/fe {a e/f e ca a e ba a<sup>re</sup>e e depede ej-c fa pr c d O r d e ( e 🏴 e 📕 d erre d ((erre ) (r  $(K e \& O e^{r} a, 2002)$  a e e ((ec.))∫e, j−c ... / a. P./ e /e e e baad ca a, ≉e, e, e baed e pa, e cpa ∧ p.T e∦e ... {Epe∦ e 1ad2 e e/\* d ca e a e e/\*depe de e (c ...∦a p∦ e a∦e e cpe {a.e.  $f e_i a_i = c_i \int de \mathbf{P} e_i de \dots e_i \{-c_i \dots f_i a_i \in f_i\}$ Pre re earc c ra d ((ere ce a e a p ca c p a/fed p e/f /\* a ce

a e a p ca c pared perp r a ce  $f^*$  par c pa r p (N be & M a , 2005). W e e e de e a b a a c p e { a a e Ea A a e d a er de e de e {-c r a b a a  $f^*$  c p e { a a e A er ca e d a depe de e {-c r a b e e - b ec de c -{ ded b a r a b e a c a c r e ( c a a a e) a d ea e a pe e e en en el f-c infa differe ce ed a e c c sta diferte ce a e . O est de a při eddileře pařicpa ř p. depe de 1ª estdepe de e {c ", fa, e e ea e a b e e e e e e - e a c e . . . a d da a d ca be (ed a/d e e/depe de , f. depe de ...e. e. e. e. e. a.a.e.-(Ga\*d e\* e a., 1999; K e e a., 2001; K e & O e<sup>\*</sup>, a , 2002; a Baa<sup>\*</sup>e e a ., 2003). Te d { ec 1976 d d ca e c ..∦a p∦ , ca .e p ∦a, ca e .e cpeț a a e c ... /a pa/-a e (- c , f a , f d b a 🎙 ab e (Ba e e\*, 1998; O e\* a , 2001), MM d cale a c le 🖻 Ma a e dílere c execce e c e P∱ cel li le a d P∱ de e de ce {∮ a d∫eci callal, be ee effective a a dire c pe a a e . T e e# P#e d e { We e\* par cpa (e. ., Gard e\* e a., 1999; K e & O e, a , 2002), \* . d . /\* C e e p a/\* c p a . . . e . . a . a e (-c cep a/e d ((e/e be ee We e<sup>\*</sup> ad Ea A a c <sup>\*</sup>e (Ma<sup>\*</sup> & . ca. eña. Tere d' PP ñ eP ae (ee ece (b. c. Fa. e. e (N be & M a ,2005) a d c fa afa (N /e a a & He e, 2005) c e р∱ се, е, .

A e c ffe f e a e fc fa pf ca affec a a e a de ed b e pf effec be a fa peff a ce, fe a ceaf a c a e e e fa pf ce d a ed b e pfpf ced fe. O f fece de ed e de ce a e effec fef e f-c fa pf a cc fa d ffefe e e fe fa pf ce e. I a e e -fe a ed b fa p e a d, L, L, a d Ha (2008) f d a depe de ef-c fa a ca a ba  $a^{f}$  e ef e fa fa e ac Ted (ec///eea//ca//ec\_\_\_-a a daedbc e fae.Se, E , Ea d, a d Mer e (2006) rece bered a edic a earce c d be pred b real participation real ad ad papa ec e fae. Saf, O. e<sup>r</sup> ad Nee (2006) { d a, e par cpa ed a pared ab de ( e ec d ( a<sup>#</sup> e p/e e ed c e cce -, a e a b effec a sed ced e paficpa ... e ed pic fe {p... e a∰ec, e c e ∦pe∦∦eda add a e ∦a. Tee bera dcae a a e prar cae (c., de#- # e#-ce, ) ca //ea, e ce e pe/// // a ce ale a Of befa a ef-c fa ₽Æ ecedecpe∮aae c  $\mathbf{p}$ , e e e e de b e de ce  $\{ f^{\mathbf{r}} \}$ . e c ec, be ee ,e,∫-c ce∳. . . .e, a d c e,∦ae.

I efe , f fe efe ba ed if C e e par c pa are be e ed bed a ed b e efdepe de e f- e (Mar & & K a a a, 1991). O f E per e 1 ed a efdepe de e f-c f a pf pf d ced a f e f effec af a f e c pe f a a e a d d depe de e f-c f a pf E per e 2 ed a e e f- e c d be f ed a/d e efdepe de f depe de e f b e f-c f a pf e e C e e par c pa , c f d ced a d'fe de e e<sup>x</sup>a ba p'fecede ce fa ca p'fecede ce e<sup>x</sup>fec. T e fe de e f-c cep d a e e<sup>x</sup>depe de e f-c cep d a e Ea A a (c d C e e), e depe de e f-c cep a c e a ce<sup>x</sup>a de fee e S c a fe f depe de a d e<sup>x</sup>depe de e f-c fa ca be c c d b e f-c fa p<sup>x</sup> a d c e- $\mathbf{x}$ e d a e a a e

 $O \not \in E \mathfrak{P}e \not \in 1$  de la de la de la de la de effect ( e#depe de p# b depe de •/\* erea Gard ere a.' (1999) b er ed . f effecties { e ₽ f { depe de ce A a parcea a f epr f erdepe de ce. Ga#d e# e a. a #b ed e ea e# effec ( erdepe de eff-c rapide e facta e endepe de e f-ted e c≮ ca acce be A a ∎a≮c∎a . Gard er e a (1999) ea red e e ce ( K añe pp ed bebc ña d da. (H , M) is a constant of the constant of 2000). We, e e, e a red e (-c r a ▶/f affected a a e de Be . Tee de e e / t d cae a e (-c ... / a P/ ... a/d b ... depe de ad e#depede e\_f-c cept a e ce c Ea Aa, eaece {d}{ere pe{pr -eeca d cale c ... /fa d∭e/fe ce ba c c ..... e p/f ce e (J e a., 2000; K a a a e a., 2003), e pr/e e r/e ear/c c p e e ed e pr/e reearch e de ce (r e e b f c e e d d a . S c d d a differe ce a frife. fi e e de c abead ed, ce e a e e { a depe de 1<sup>st</sup> e<sup>st</sup>depe de ca be fed a d ca affec c e pre e . C fa a a p f ce f be e; a - de, a de pare, b a <math>a p f ce fc , e₱f ce, , , , e f f .

e, e, d, e, a a f f e f-c / a ce la era ece ar dae e pae# (aae ceedd de a e (-c / a P/ cae e fa e Pae# {ae, acd. Ae c Me . A leck ed . C e e par c pa ..., e, e,≮, e, {-c , , ,≮ a, ₽,≮ , a, , . . . e ce e c pe { a a e We e e e e e e e d a ed b e depe de e (O e P ... b ... a . e depe de ... e ( e, cep, b, e, e, e, e, e, a, d, e, e e {-c /\* a p/; .T d p/ed c ab e ce { d a { a a e b e {-c /\* a Me e<sup>r</sup> e<sup>r</sup>. A e<sup>r</sup> a e , We e<sup>r</sup> e<sup>r</sup>. e (ca be (ed a/d e e/depe de e, c 🎢 d ce crea ed c pe 🕻 a a e -.F. a., a .e patricpa..., t. d ete 🚰 🛛 ed ca ed 🖻 🖻 a 👘 C 🛛 a a d ad fee₱, fe. We.ef c. fe.a. e e efa C ,  $e, e \not\models b, c, ..., a e e f f d$ ca be app, ed e era C e e p b c, c d be e a ed ( //e //e ea//c .

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